**Mowa zależna – reported speech**

Mowa niezależna Mowa zależna

Michał powiedział: „Lubię kwiaty.” Michał powiedział, że lubi kwiaty.

Present simple (-s w 3 os. l. poj.) 🡪 Past simple (II forma)

Michał said: ”I like flowers.” Michał said (that) he liked flowers.

[Michał powiedział, że lubił kwiaty]

Present continuous (am, are, is + ing) 🡪 Past continuous (was, were + ing)

Krzysztof said: ”I am listening.” Krzysztof said (that) he was listening.

Present perfect (have, has + III forma) 🡪 Past perfect (had + III forma)

Andrzej said: ”I have broken my leg.” Andrzej said (that) he had broken his leg.

Past simple (II forma) 🡪 Past perfect

Marcin said: ”I ate breakfast.” Marcin said (that) he had eaten breakfast.

Future simple (will + bezokolicznik) 🡪 Future in the Past (would + bezokolicznik)

Artur said: ”I will pay 100 PLN.” Artur said (that) he would pay 100 PLN.

*Dzisiaj – tamten dzień today – that day*

*Wczoraj – poprzedni dzień yesterday – the day before*

*Jutro – następny dzień tomorrow – the next day*

*Teraz – wtedy now – then*

Przykłady:

Fred says: "I feel very well." Fred says: "I don’t feel very well."

Fred said (that) he felt very well. Fred said (that) he didn’t feel very well.

Kasia said: "I'll see you tomorrow, Danny."

Kasia said (that) she would see Danny tomorrow.

Tom says: "I didn't break the garage window."

Tom said (that) he hadn’t broken the garage window.

Colin says: "I'm going to take that job."

Colin said (that) he was going to take that job.

Greg said: "The blue pen is mine."

Greg said (that) the blue pen was his.

John says: "I am going to Paris."

John said (that) he was going to Paris

Zuzia powiedziała: „Lubię tampony.” Zuzia said: „I like tampons.”

Zuzia powiedziała, że lubi tampony. Zuzia said (that) she liked tampons.

Clive says: "I don't like Phil."

Clive said (that) he didn’t like Phil.

Myra tells me: "I think it's cold."

Myra told me (that) she thought it was cold.

Jack says: "I think I'll be able to fix my phone."

Jack said (that) he thought he would be able to fix his phone.

Martyna said: "My mother is coming to stay soon."

Martyna said (that) her mother was coming to stay soon.

Martyna powiedziała: „Moja mama przyjeżdża na kilka dni.”

Shouted

Yelled

Apologised

Asked

Reported

Notified

Said = Told (me, you, her, him, us, you, them)

Kacper powiedział: „Czy możesz podwieźć mnie na stację?”

Kacper zapytał czy mogę podwieźć go na stację.

Kacper said: "Can you give me a lift to the station?"

Kacper asked if / whether I could give him a lift to the station.

Marcin said: "Have you seen my bike pump?"

Marcin asked if / whether I had seen his bike pump.

A thief said: "Where is your money?"

A thief asked where my money was.

A smoker said: "Excuse me, mate, have you got a light?"

A smoker asked if I had a light.

Your friend said: "Is that your dog in the river?

She asked if that dog in in the river was mine.

A mother said: "What do you want for lunch, Timmy?"

A mother asked what I wanted for lunch.

A man said: "Can you lend me ten pounds, please?

A man asked if I could borrow him ten pounds.

*Lend – pożyczyć od kogoś*

*Borrow – pożyczyć komuś.*

The manager says: "Your book will be here soon."

The manager told me my book would be there soon.

*This is my car. This car is mine.*

*your yours*

*her hers*

*his his*

*our ours*

*your yours*

*their theirs*